AREA YIELD INDEX INSURANCE PILOT IN 2016

Stakeholder Workshop Bangkok

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August 2014, Hua Hin Stakeholder Workshop: Thai Rice Crop Insurance Scheme – Challenges and the way forward

Challenges of the current scheme and product discussed at stakeholder workshop

- **Insurance product features**
  - **Sum insured not high enough**
  - **Binary payout nature of the product (no partial payouts according to partial losses)**
  - **Cases of a non-declaration of disaster risk areas (basis risk)**
  - **High premium rates (adverse selection)**
- **Very long claim settlement process**
- **Timing of sales window**
- **Stakeholder coordination and data synchronization**

=> Agreement to investigate the feasibility of an area yield index insurance product which incorporates remote sensing technology

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Proposed area yield index insurance pilot

Addressed challenges:

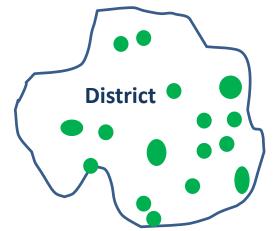|	
WHEN?	Main season 2016
WHERE?	In chosen districts in 2 selected provinces (rainfed and irrigated)
WHAT PRODUCT?	Area-yield index insurance
YIELD ASSESSMENT?	Satellite-derived modelled yield estimates
COSTS AND COVERAGE?	Competitive premium rates (with the same subsidy amounts); increased sum insured
PAYOUT MECHANISM?	Incremental payouts
HOW SOLD?	Integrated into the current set-up via Thai insurers and BAAC in parallel with current product ; marketing supported by BRIA

✓ Timely and transparent loss assessment

✓ Higher coverage for farmers

✓ Increase interest of farmers

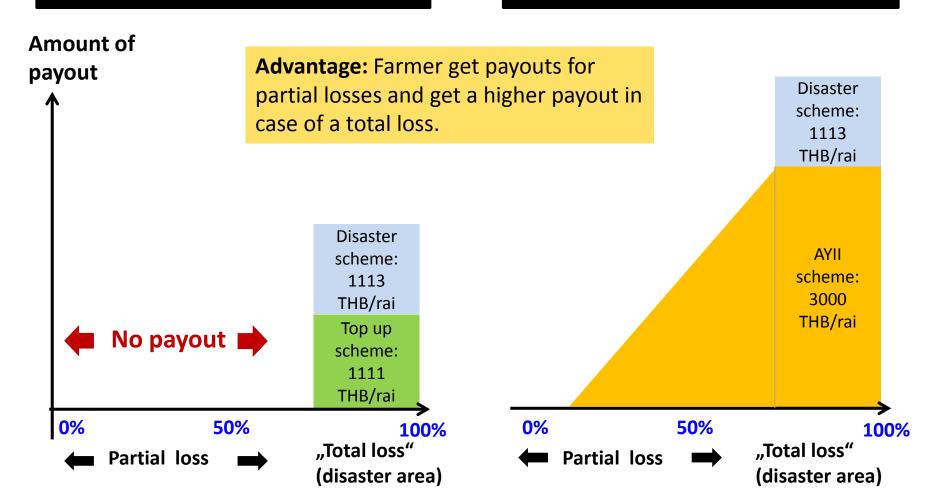✓ To test feasibility of scale with current set-up

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District

Area yield index insurance

- Area yield and not farmer's yield

- Area = in this case district

- Average historical yield in this district as a benchmark for payouts

- Trigger for payout: Percentage of the average historical yield (e.g. 70% or 80%) = "Guaranteed yield"

- E.g. Average historical yield = 500 kg/rai, guaranteed yield = 80% = 400kg/rai

- If actual yield at the end of the season falls below the guaranteed yield, all farmers in that district get the same payout (no field inspections)

- Partial payouts according to partial losses

- Actual yield at the end of the season is the satellite-derived average yield for that district
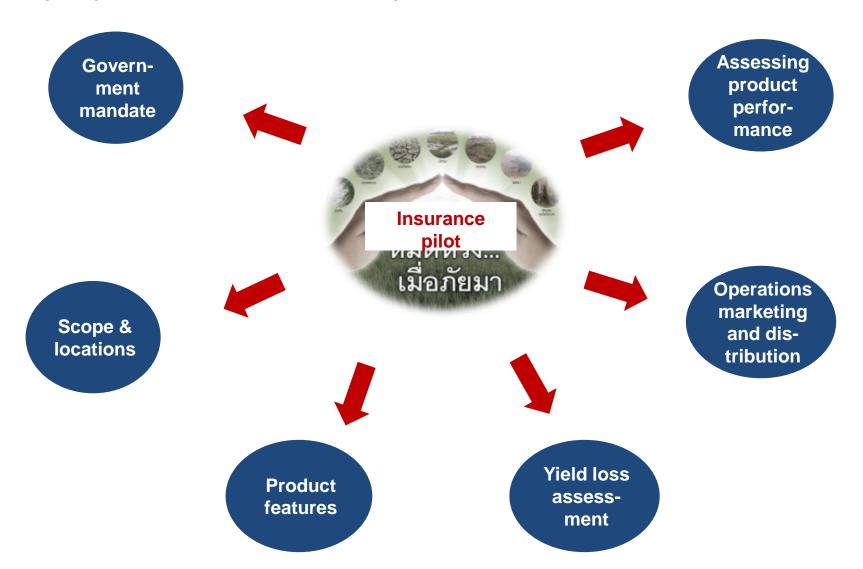
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Current product

New area yield index product

Amount of payout

Advantage: Farmer get payouts for partial losses and get a higher payout in case of a total loss.

← No payout →

Disaster scheme: 1113 THB/rai

Top up scheme: 1111 THB/rai

Disaster scheme: 1113 THB/rai

AYII scheme: 3000 THB/rai

0%   50%   100%

← Partial loss →   „Total loss" (disaster area)

0%   50%   100%

← Partial loss →   „Total loss" (disaster area)

Key aspects of the insurance pilot

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Key aspects of the insurance pilot

Govern-ment mandate

Assessing product perfor-mance

Insurance pilot

Scope & locations

❖ **Modelling yields from remote-sensing data**
❖ **Validation of yield estimates and accuracy**

Product features

Yield loss assess-ment

Tri Setiyono, IRRI

Key elements of the insurance pilot

Assessing product perfor-mance

Govern-ment mandate

Insurance pilot

❖ **Product concept**
❖ **Satellite-derived modelled yield data as input**
❖ **Product features**
❖ **Premium rates**
❖ **Key policy operative points**
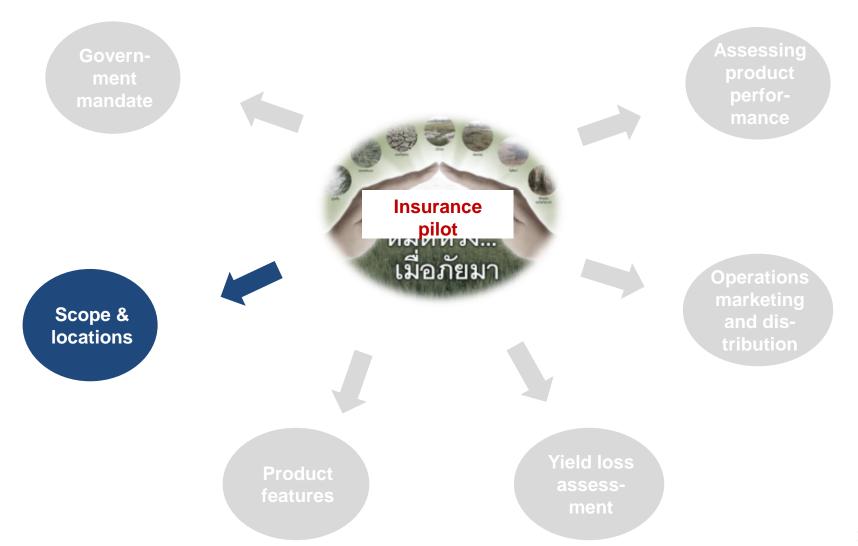
Operations marketing and dis-tribution

Product features

Yield loss assess-ment

Peter Book, Allianz

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Key aspects of the insurance pilot

Political issues

Assessing product perfor-mance

Insurance pilot

Scope & locations

Operations marketing and dis-tribution

Product features

Yield loss assess-ment

❖ **Operational flow**
❖ **Timeline**
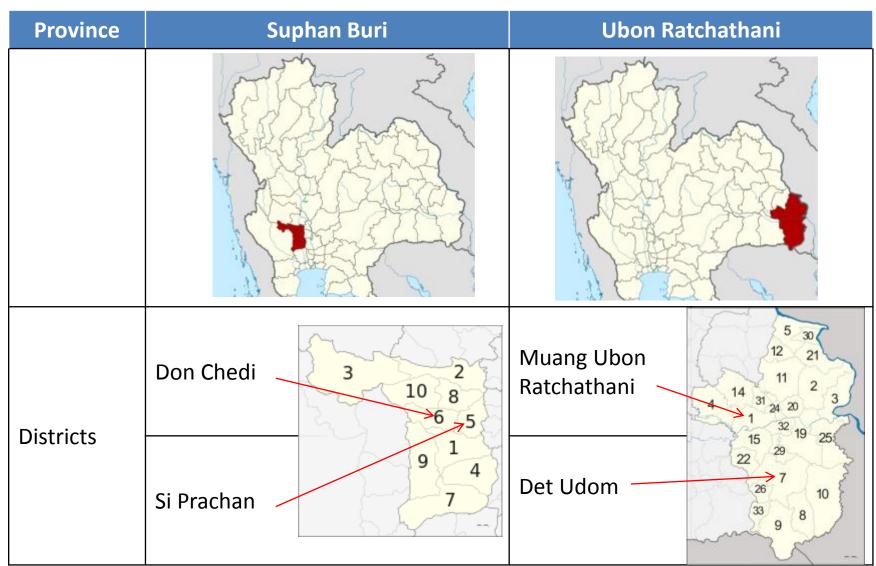
Jittima Chaimuanwong, GIZ

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Key aspects of the insurance pilot

Target Provinces & Districts

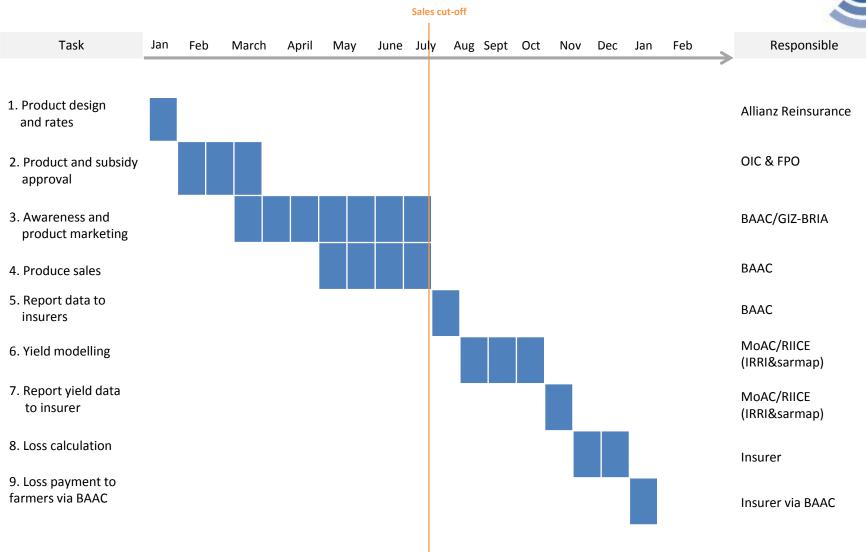| Province	Suphan Buri	Ubon Ratchathani
Districts	Don Chedi · Si Prachan	Muang Ubon Ratchathani · Det Udom

Rationale for province & district selection

- Preferences by FPO and BAAC (irrigated/rainfed, 2-3 provinces)

- Availability of historical yield data on district level

- Availability of satellite-derived modelled yield data (RIICE supporting MoAC and GISTDA in processing and modelling)

- Prior ground truthing and validation of modelled data

- GIZ-BRIA area of activities and outreach to farmers

Thank You